

Mocha

expresso LearnBoost TJ Holowaychuk가

Mocha TDD BDD

• • •

```
$ sudo npm install -q mocha
```

Assertion

가 assertion .
assertion

가 .

- **should.js** : BDD style shown throughout these docs
- **expect.js** : expect() style assertions
- **chai** : expect(), assert() and should style assertions
- **better-assert** : c-style self-documenting assert()

BDD가 .

BDD

describe() it() ()
before(), after(), beforeEach(), afterEach()

```
describe('BDD style', function() {
  before(function() {
    // excuted before test suite
  });

  after(function() {
    // excuted after test suite
  });

  beforeEach(function() {
    // excuted before every test
  });

  afterEach(function() {
    // excuted after every test
  });

  describe('#example', function() {
    it('this is a test.', function() {
      // write test logic
    });
  });
});
```

TDD

TDD suite() test()
suiteTeardown(), setup(), teardown()

/ suiteSetup(),

```

suite('TDD Style', function() {
  suiteSetup(function() {
    // excuted before test suite
  });

  suiteTeardown(function() {
    // excuted after test suite
  });

  setup(function() {
    // excuted before every test
  });

  teardown(function() {
    // excuted before every test
  });

  suite('#example', function() {
    test('this is a test', function() {
      // write test logic
    });
  });
});

```

exports, QUnit

Synchronous code

it()	assertion	node.js	assert
------	-----------	---------	--------

```

var assert = require('assert');

describe('Example', function() {
  describe('calculation', function() {
    it('1+1 should be 2', function() {
      assert.equal(1+1, 2);
    });
  });
});

```

Asynchronous code

```
it()          done
              done()
              .done()
.(          가 )
```

```
var assert = require('assert')
fs = require('fs');

describe('Example', function() {
  describe('calculation', function() {
    it('1+1 should be 2', function(done) {
      fs.readFile('example.txt', function(err, data) {
        done();
      });
    });
  });
});
```

done() node.js

```
var assert = require('assert')
fs = require('fs');

describe('Example', function() {
  describe('calculation', function() {
    it('1+1 should be 2', function(done) {
      fs.readFile('example.txt', done);
    });
  });
});
```

test

test

```
$ mocha
```

가

```
$ mocha test.js
```

mocha

-h	mocha	가
-w, -watch		가
-compilers <ext>:<module>	transpiler script	-compilers coffee:coffee-
-b, -bail		
-d, -debug	node.js	
-globals <names>		. mocha
-ignore-leaks		가
-r, -require <name>	require() Object.prototype should.js require('should'); 가 should should가 module.exports	. assertion var should = -require should .(.) require()
-u, -ui <name>		bdd . tdd, exports, qunit
-t, -timeout <ms>	-timeout 2s	-timeout 2000 2
-s, -slow <ms>	75ms	
-g, -grep <pattern>		
-G, -growl	growl	
-interfaces		
-reporters		

가 **-R, -reporter <name>**

dot
mocha
.)

- dot - dot matrix
- doc - html documentation
- spec - hierarchical spec list
- json - single json object
- progress - progress bar
- list - spec-style listing
- tap - test-anything-protocol
- landing - unicode landing strip
- xunit - xunit reporter
- teamcity - teamcity ci support
- html-cov - HTML test coverage
- json-cov - JSON test coverage
- min - minimal reporter (great with -watch)
- json-stream - newline delimited json events

- markdown - markdown documentation (github flavour)

mocha.opts

./test/mocha.opts

가 mocha

가

```
--require should
--reporter dot
--ui bdd
```

mocha.opts
bdd

mocha

mocha -require should -reporter dot -ui

가

```
$ mocha --reporter list --growl
```

mocha.opts

가 mocha.opts

Mocha + Chai(Assertion)

testPrj
test

\$ npm install chai
가 test

lib

lib

tags.js

```
exports = module.exports = {};

exports.parse = function(args, defaults, replacements) {
  var options = {};
  if (typeof defaults === "object" && !(defaults instanceof Array)) {
    options = defaults
  }

  if (typeof replacements === "object" && !(defaults instanceof
  Array)) {
    for (var i in args) {
```

```
        var arg = args[i];
        if (arg.charAt(0) === "-" && arg.charAt(1) != "-") {
            arg = arg.substr(1);
            if (arg.indexOf("=") !== -1) {
                arg = arg.split("=");
                var keys = arg.shift();
                var value = arg.join("=");
            }

            arg = keys.split("");
            var key = arg.pop();
            if (replacements.hasOwnProperty(key)) {
                key = replacements[key];
            }

            args.push(" -- " + key + " = " + value);
        } else {
            arg = arg.split("");
        }

        arg.forEach(function(key){
            if (replacements.hasOwnProperty(key)) {
                key = replacements[key];
            }
            args.push(" -- " + key);
        });
    }
}

for (var i in args) { //Cycle through args
    var arg = args[i];
    //Check if Long formed tag
    if (arg.substr(0, 2) === " --") {
        arg = arg.substr(2);
        //Check for equals sign
        if (arg.indexOf("=") !== -1) {
            arg = arg.split("=");
            var key = arg.shift();
            var value = arg.join("=");

            if (/^[-+]?[0-9]+$/ .test(value)) {
                value = parseInt(value, 10);
            }
            options[key] = value;
        } else {
            options[arg] = true;
        }
    }
}
return options;
```

}

search.js

```
var fs = require("fs");

exports = module.exports = {};

//A Modified Snippet from Christopher Jeffrey
//http://stackoverflow.com/questions/5827612/node-js-fs-readdir-recursive
//directory-search
exports.scan = function(dir, depth, done) {
    depth--;
    var results = [];
    fs.readdir(dir, function(err, list) {
        if (err) return done(err);
        var i = 0;
        (function next() {
            var file = list[i++];
            if (!file) return done(null, results);
            file = dir + '/' + file;
            fs.stat(file, function(err, stat) {
                if (stat && stat.isDirectory()) {
                    if (depth !== 0) {
                        var ndepth = (depth > 1) ? depth-1 : 1;
                        exports.scan(file, ndepth, function(err, res) {
                            results = results.concat(res);
                            next();
                        });
                    } else {
                        next();
                    }
                } else {
                    results.push(file);
                    next();
                }
            });
        })();
    });
};

exports.match = function(query, files){
    var matches = [];
    files.forEach(function(name) {
        if (name.indexOf(query) !== -1) {
            matches.push(name);
        }
    });
    return matches;
}
```

}

test

tagsSpec.js

```
var expect = require("chai").expect;
var tags = require("../lib/tags.js");

describe("Tags", function(){
  describe("#parse()", function(){
    it("should parse long formed tags and convert numbers",
    function(){
      var args = ["--depth=4", "--hello=world"];
      var results = tags.parse(args);

      expect(results).to.have.a.property("depth", 4);
      expect(results).to.have.a.property("hello", "world");
    });
    it("should fallback to defaults", function(){
      var args = ["--depth=4", "--hello=world"];
      var defaults = { depth: 2, foo: "bar" };
      var results = tags.parse(args, defaults);

      var expected = {
        depth: 4,
        foo: "bar",
        hello: "world"
      };

      expect(results).to.deep.equal(expected);
    });
    it("should accept tags without values as a bool", function(){
      var args = ["--searchContents"];
      var results = tags.parse(args);

      expect(results).to.have.a.property("searchContents", true);
    });
    it("should accept short formed tags", function(){
      var args = ["-sd=4", "-h"];
      var replacements = {
        s: "searchContents",
        d: "depth",
        h: "hello"
      };
    });
  });
});
```

```
    var results = tags.parse(args, {}, replacements);

    var expected = {
        searchContents: true,
        depth: 4,
        hello: true
    };

    expect(results).to.deep.equal(expected);
});  
});  
});
```

searchSpec.js

```
var expect = require("chai").expect;
var search = require("../lib/search.js");
var fs = require("fs");

describe("Search", function(){
  describe("#scan()", function(){
    before(function() {
      if (!fs.existsSync(".test_files")) {
        fs.mkdirSync(".test_files");
        fs.writeFileSync(".test_files/a", "");
        fs.writeFileSync(".test_files/b", "");
        fs.mkdirSync(".test_files/dir");
        fs.writeFileSync(".test_files/dir/c", "");
        fs.mkdirSync(".test_files/dir2");
        fs.writeFileSync(".test_files/dir2/d", "");
      }
    });

    after(function() {
      fs.unlinkSync(".test_files/dir/c");
      fs.rmdirSync(".test_files/dir");
      fs.unlinkSync(".test_files/dir2/d");
      fs.rmdirSync(".test_files/dir2");
      fs.unlinkSync(".test_files/a");
      fs.unlinkSync(".test_files/b");
      fs.rmdirSync(".test_files");
    });
  });
});
```

```

    });
    it("should retrieve the files from a directory", function(done){
    {
        search.scan(".test_files", 0, function(err, flist){
            expect(flist).to.deep.equal([
                ".test_files/a",
                ".test_files/b",
                ".test_files/dir/c",
                ".test_files/dir2/d"
            ]);
            done();
        });
    });
    it("should stop at a specified depth", function(done) {
        search.scan(".test_files", 1, function(err, flist) {
            expect(flist).to.deep.equal([
                ".test_files/a",
                ".test_files/b",
            ]);
            done();
        });
    });
    describe("#match()", function(){
        it("should find and return matches based on a query",
        function(){
            var files = ["hello.txt", "world.js", "another.js"];
            var results = search.match(".js", files);
            expect(results).to.deep.equal(["world.js", "another.js"]);

            results = search.match("hello", files);
            expect(results).to.deep.equal(["hello.txt"]);
        });
    });
});

```

Asynchronous code

before() after()

fs

before()

done

before(), after()

. scan()

scan()

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scan()

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.test_files

. scan()

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done()

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synchronous code

Testing in Node.js

input, output

Webstorm

- Debugging mocha unit tests with WebStorm step by step

From:
<http://www.obg.co.kr/doku/> - OBG WiKi



Permanent link:
<http://www.obg.co.kr/doku/doku.php?id=programming:javascript:tdd:mocha>

Last update: **2020/11/29 14:09**